

## DISTRICT PROFILE FORMAT

1. Name of the District : Nilgiris
2. Geographical Position\*:

*North Latitude Between 11° and 11° 55'*  
*East Longitude Between 76° 13' and 77° 2'*



3. Total Geographical area - 2452.50 Sqm
4. District Headquarters name : Udhagamandalam
5. Demographic details

S. No	Particulars	Value
i)	<b>Population</b>	
	Male	3,78,351
	Female	3,83,790
	Total Population	7,62,141
	Rural	3,07,532

	Urban	4,54,609
<b>ii)</b>	<b>Population density / Sq. km</b>	299
<b>iii)</b>	<b>Literates</b>	
	Male (%)	88.5%
	Female (%)	71.6%
	Total (%)	160.1%
<b>iv)</b>	<b>Details on SC/ST population</b>	
	Male	1,31,806
	Female	1,34,581
	Total Population	2,66,387
	Literacy rate (%)	
	Male	89.63%
	Female	73.39%
	Total	163.02%
<b>v)</b>	<b>Labour profile</b>	
a)	Total workers	3,43,385
b)	Male workers	2,07,563
c)	Female workers	1,35,822
d)	Rural workers	1,12,452
e)	Urban workers	54,753
f)	Cultivators	13,089
g)	Agricultural Labourers	47,731
h)	Household industry	2,130
i)	Other workers	79,909
j)	Marginal workers	33,321
j)	Non-workers	4,18,756

<b>k)</b>	<b>Average labour wages for farm operations (Rs./manday of seven to nine hours)</b>	<b>Skilled job</b>	<b>Unskilled job</b>
	<b>Peak seasons</b>		
	Male	346	259
	Female	250	150
	<b>Lean seasons</b>		
	Male	250	200
	Female	150	100
	<b>Average labour wages for farm operations (Rs./manday of five to six hours)</b>	<b>Skilled job</b>	<b>Unskilled job</b>
	<b>Peak seasons</b>		
	Male	250	180
	Female	120	80
	<b>Lean seasons</b>		
	Male	200	150
	Female	80	60
<b>vi)</b>	<b>Major languages spoken in the district</b>	<b>Tamil, Badaga, Kannada, Malayalam, Telugu.</b>	
<b>vii)</b>	<b>Details on Birth-Death Rate (per 1000 population)</b>		
	Birth Rate	16.2	

	Death Rate	5.0
	Infant Mortality Rate	17.0
	Expectation of life in years	58 Yrs
	Male	60-70 Yrs
	Female	70-80 Yrs

#### 6. Taluk details

S. No	Name of the taluk	Total area in ha	Taluk HQ
1.	Gudalur & Pandalur	72172.30	Gudalur
2.	Udhagamandalam & Kundah	119764.03	Udhagamandalam
3.	Kotagiri	39665.21	Kotagiri
4.	Coonoor	22883.42	Coonoor

#### 7. Block details

S. No	Name of the block	Total area in ha	Number of Panchayats	Number of Revenue Villages	Total Population inclusive of SC / ST population			SC / ST population		
					Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Pandalur	72172.30	9	8	58228	58929	117157	27256	27645	54901
2	Gudalur				48851	49361	98212	15680	15971	31651
3	Udhagamandalam	119764.03	17	13	102579	103054	205633	32630	33220	65850
4	Kundah				25605	26870	52475	17724	18241	35965
4	Kotagiri	39665.21	12	15	55735	57862	113597	29824	30578	60402
5	Coonoor	22883.42	10	9	87353	87714	175067	8692	8926	17618

#### 8. Block wise Literacy Rate (%)

S. No	Name of the block	Other than SC / ST population			SC / ST population			Total Literacy Rate		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Pandalur	30972	31284	62256	27256	27645	54901	44177	37520	81697
2	Gudalur	33171	33390	66561	15680	15971	31651	36507	31001	67608
3	Udhagamandalam	69949	69834	139783	32630	33220	65850	78921	62932	141853
4	Kotagiri	38011	39621	77632	17724	18241	35965	43887	35073	78960
5	Coonoor	57529	57136	114665	29824	30578	60402	72696	61164	133860
6	Kundah	16913	17944	34857	8692	8926	17618	20385	16736	37121

#### 9. Educational and other infrastructural facilities of latest available year

S. No	Particulars	Numbers / Values
<b>01</b>	<b>Educational facilities</b>	
a)	Pre-primary (Nursery school)	70
b)	Primary	345
c)	Middle	105
d)	High	100
e)	Higher-Secondary	85

<b>02</b>	<b>Professional colleges</b>	
a)	Medical	-
b)	Engineering	2
c)	Agriculture	-
d)	Veterinary / Fisheries	-
e)	Others (Please specify) Govt. colleges	2
<b>03</b>	<b>Number of Arts and Science Colleges</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>04</b>	<b>Institutional Credit Facility</b>	
a)	Name of the Lead Bank	Canara Bank, Lead Bank office
b)	Number of branches of lead bank in the district	100
c)	Other Commercial Banks	81
d)	Primary Land Development Bank	4
e)	District Central Co-operative Banks	1
f)	Urban Banks	3
g)	Primary Agricultural Co-operative Credit Society	74
h)	Housing Co-operative Societies	7
i)	Employees Co-operative Societies	40
j)	Weavers Co-operative Society	-
k)	Industrial Co-operative Society	17
l)	Khadi and Village Industries Societies	-
m)	Industrial Co-operative Societies	-
n)	Primary Co-operative Stores	14
o)	Co-operative Sugar mills	-
q)	Other Marketing Society (please specify)	-

<b>05</b>	<b>Agricultural Marketing and Processing</b>	
a)	Number of Regulated Markets	-
b)	Number of Co-operative Marketing Society	2
c)	Number of Permanent Markets / Central Markets	5
d)	Number of weekly markets / shandies	5
e)	Number of drying yards	40
f)	Number of storage godowns	27
g)	Number of cold storage units for agricultural produce for floriculture	2
h)	Number of agro based / agri-based processing industries	25
i)	Small scale	2
ii)	Medium scale	134
iii)	Large scale	28

## 10. Agro-climatic features

### a) Rainfall pattern during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Month	Rainfall in m.m		
		Actual	Normal	% deviation
01	January	5.3	41.2	-87.13
02	February	0.0	93.7	00
03	March	160.1	111.6	43.45
04	April	40.7	129.0	-68.44
05	May	99.9	145.2	-31.19
06	June	34.7	61.7	-43.76
07	July	93.0	82.8	12.31
08	August	178.6	114.2	56.39
09	September	33.4	132.8	-74.84
10	October	131.5	394.6	-66.67
11	November	1164.3	485.8	139.66
12	December	19.6	136.8	39.32

### b) Temperature prevailed during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Month	Mean Maximum ° C			Mean Minimum ° C		
		Actual	Normal	% deviation	Actual	Normal	% deviation
01	January	22.2	20.6	7.76	9.2	10.6	-13.2
02	February	22.6	21.7	4.14	10.7	11.4	-6.14
03	March	23.6	23.4	0.85	13.3	13.3	0
04	April	25.2	24.3	3.70	14.9	15.0	-0.6
05	May	25.2	24.7	2.02	15.5	15.8	-1.89
06	June	23.4	23.0	1.73	14.7	15.1	-2.64
07	July	22.2	22.2	0	14.7	14.9	-1.34
08	August	22.1	22.1	0	14.2	14.6	-2.73
09	September	22.8	22.3	2.24	14.6	14.5	0.68
10	October	21.9	21.7	3.30	13.3	14.1	-5.67
11	November	19.8	19.8	0	13.2	12.8	3.12
12	December	19.5	19.9	-2.0	11.9	10.7	11.2

### c) Relative humidity during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Month	Average Relative humidity (%)					
		Actual		Normal		% deviation	
		08.30 Hrs	14.30 Hrs	08.30 Hrs	14.30 Hrs	08.30 Hrs	14.30 Hrs
01	January	65	64	71	76	1.56	-6.57
02	February	57	47	71	66	21.2	7.57
03	March	63	54	67	62	16.6	8.06
04	April	62	59	75	67	5.08	11.94

05	May	66	68	71	73	-2.94	-2.73
06	June	73	78	77	78	-6.41	-1.28
07	July	81	79	81	80	2.53	12.5
08	August	80	85	81	81	-5.88	0
09	September	79	82	81	81	-3.65	0
10	October	80	77	86	86	3.89	0
11	November	90	92	87	88	-2.17	-1.13
12	December	86	88	75	80	-2.27	-25

## 11. Land details

### a) Nine fold classification of land and other land details during 2009-10 or latest available year

S.No	Particulars	Area in ha	% to the Total geographical area
01	Total geographical area	254484.96	100
02	Area under Forest	142576.69	56
03	Barren and uncultivable land	3374.72	1.5
04	Land put into non-agricultural uses	9975.82	4
05	Cultivable waste	2018.16	1
06	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	5077.98	2
07	Miscellaneous tree crops and grooves not included in the net area sown	3778.60	1.5
08	Current Fallow	8304.64	3
09	Other Fallow	1857.64	1
10	Net Area Sown	77520.71	30
11	Area sown more than once	5193.01	2.04
12.	Gross Cropped Area	82713.72	32.5

### b) Details on operational holdings 2009-10 or latest available year

S. No	Classification category	Category area*	Operational area in ha	% to total operational area	Number of holdings	% to total number of holdings
01	Marginal	<0.5	11093.78	23.91	44572	67.25
02	Marginal	0.5-1.0	8626.97	18.59	11640	17.56
03	Small	1-2 ha	10225.98	22.04	7332	11.06
04	Small-medium	2-5 ha	8147.38	17.56	1879	2.83
05	Medium	5-10 ha	4254.45	9.17	620	0.93
06	Large	>10 ha	4038.95	8.73	230	0.37
	Total		46387.51	100	66273	100

\*Category area varies between states

### 12) Irrigation Resources

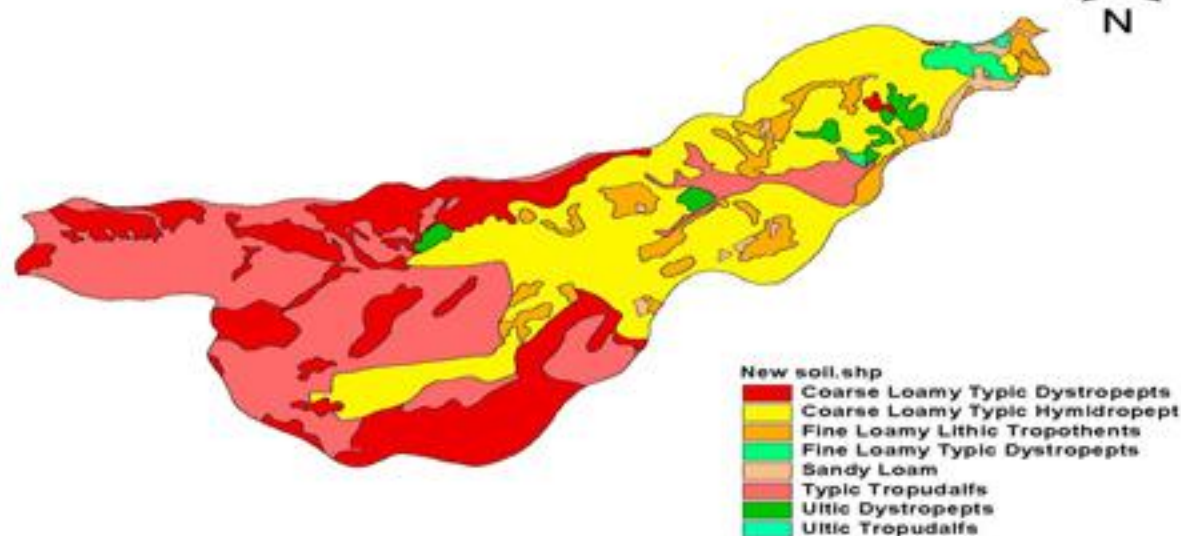
S. No	Particulars	Number	Other related particulars	Value / details
01	Canals	1	-	-
	Government	1	Length in km 2km	-
	Private	-	Length in km	-
02	Tanks	-	-	-
	< 40 ha	-	-	-
	=>40 ha	-	-	-
03	Wells	768	-	35020800
	Open wells	-	-	-
	Bore wells	653	-	29776800
	Dug cum bore wells	-	-	-
	Tube wells	115	-	5244000
	Filter point tube wells	-	-	-
	Artisan wells	-	-	-
04	Other major sources if any	-	-	-

### 13) Soil resources and type \*

S. No	Name of the block	Soil type	Major nutrients which are deficient	Micro-nutrients which are deficient
1	Udhagamandalam	Lateritic	Magnesium	Zinc, Boron & copper
2	Kotagiri	Lateritic	Phosphorus	Zinc, Boron & copper
3	Coonoor	Lateritic	Phosphorus	Zinc, Boron & copper
4	Gudalur	Lateritic	Potash & Phosphorus	Zinc, Boron & copper

**\* PLEASE INCLUDE DISTRICT SOIL PROFILE MAP HERE**

## NILGIRIS SOIL MAP - 2004



### 14) Area (ha), production (tonnes /ha) and productivity (kg/ha) of major crops for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Crop	Net Area Sown (ha)	Area sown more than once (ha)	Total Cropped Area (ha)	Cropping Intensity (%)	Production (tonnes/ha)	Productivity (kg/ha)
1	Vegetables	5193.01	2117.00	7310.01	40	161621.01	22.88
2	Fruits	1152.70	751.50	1904.2	65	42959.94	17.49
3	Spices & Condiments	3679.44	2501.64	6181.08	68	15487.28	4.01
4	Flowers	69.17	18.51	87.68	27	741.32	7.85
5	Medicinal plants	33.80	9.65	43.43	28	724.63	17.09
6	Plantation crops	66115.61	12105.51	78221.12	18	612518.81	2.69

### 15) Area under irrigation for major crops for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)

S. No	Crop	Total Cropped Area (ha)	Irrigated area (ha)	% of irrigation
1	Vegetables	5193.01	12982.53	40
2	Fruits	1152.70	4610.80	25



3	Spices & Condiments	3679.44	2452936	15
4	Flowers	69.17	69.17	100
5	Medicinal plants	33.80	135.2	25
6	Plantation crops	66115.61	-	-

**16) Area under HYV /hybrids for major crops for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)**

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Crop</b>	<b>Gross Cropped Area (ha)</b>	<b>Area under HYV / hybrids (ha)</b>	<b>%</b>
1	Carrot	1998	1087	54
2	Potato	1750	432	25
3	Cabbage	750	503	67
4	Others	695	455	65

**17) Farm Gate Price of major crops during for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)**

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Crop</b>	<b>Farm Gate Price/ Kg</b>	<b>Wholesale price /Kg</b>	<b>Retail price/Kg</b>
<b>01</b>	<b>Cereals</b>			
a)	Rice	24	38	49
b)	Millets	12	16	22
<b>02</b>	<b>Pulses</b>		Nil	
<b>03</b>	<b>Oilseeds</b>		Nil	
<b>04</b>	<b>Vegetables</b>			
a)	Potato	13	18	25
b)	Carrot	6	12	20
c)	Peas	35	45	65
d)	Cabbage	2.5	5	8.5
<b>05</b>	<b>Fruits</b>			
a)	Apple	33	50	100
b)	Plum	45	60	90
c)	Pear	35	50	80
<b>06</b>	<b>Commercial including sugar and fibre crops</b>		Nil	
<b>07</b>	<b>Spices and Plantation Crops</b>			
a)	Pepper	170	230	300
b)	Clove	350	420	575
c)	Cassia	105	140	210
d)	Cumin	110	180	256
e)	Cardamom	1580	1900	2230
f)	Tea	35	80	160
g)	Coffee	90	130	200
h)	Banana	70	110	160
<b>08.</b>	<b>Others pl. specify</b>		Nil	

**18) Livestock and poultry population (in '000) for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)**

S. No	Name of the Block	Cattle	Buffalo	Sheep	Goat	Poultry	Others if any Pl. specify
1.	Nilgiris	48,875	2,542	3671	27785	75493	128

**19) Livestock and poultry products production for 2008-09 or 2009-10 (or latest available year)**

S. No	Name of the Block	Cows milk in litres	Buffalo milk in litres	Poultry		Sheep and goat	Others if any Pl. specify
				Eggs in '000 numbers	Broiler in kgs		
1.	Nilgiris	76,51,019	40,568	-	-	1,503	-

**20) Any other data / information which is relevant to be included may also please be included -Nil**